CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.

30th June, 1933.

Bureau of Industry
Brisbane

CENSUS BULLETIN No. 15.

Summary for the Commonwealth of Australia.

Prepared under Instructions from
THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER,
By
E. T. McPHEE,
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN.

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CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1933.

SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.

NOTE.—The figures published in this bulletin are subject to revision on the completion of the detailed tabulation.

1. AUSTRALIA, 30TH JUNE, 1933.—POPULATION IN URBAN AND RURAL DIVISIONS.

(Revised Figures.)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

Division.	Census, 4th April, 1921.			Census, 30th June, 1933.			Increase, 1921–1933.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Urban—									
Metropolitan	1,114,606	1,223,473	2,338,079	1,474,979	1,632,435	3,107,414	360,373	408,962	769,335
Provincial ..	510,131	527,337	1,037,468	556,154	568,550	1,124,704	46,023	41,213	87,236
Total Urban	1,624,737	1,750,810	3,375,547	2,031,133	2,200,985	4,232,118	406,396	450,175	856,571
Rural.. ..	1,112,768	917,654	2,030,422	1,321,212	1,059,805	2,381,017	208,444	142,151	350,595
Migratory ..	25,365	4,400	29,765	14,766	1,938	16,704	— 10,599	— 2,462	— 13,061
Total ..	2,762,870	2,672,864	5,435,734	3,367,111	3,262,728	6,629,839	604,241	589,864	1,194,105

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

2. AUSTRALIA, 30TH JUNE, 1933.—AGE.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

Age last birthday.	Census, 4th April, 1921.			Census, 30th June, 1933.			Increase, 1921–1933.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Years.									
0–4 ..	305,522	294,684	600,206	290,461	278,504	568,965	— 15,061	— 16,180	— 31,241
5–9 ..	301,573	294,185	595,758	318,937	308,443	627,380	17,364	14,258	31,622
10–14 ..	268,003	261,037	529,040	317,526	307,696	625,222	49,523	46,659	96,182
15–19 ..	233,956	228,472	462,428	310,491	302,505	612,996	76,535	74,033	150,568
20–24 ..	219,830	232,481	452,311	296,756	285,564	582,320	76,926	53,083	130,009
25–29 ..	224,525	236,193	460,718	276,304	255,570	531,874	51,779	19,377	71,156
30–34 ..	226,883	220,732	447,615	250,464	236,796	487,260	23,581	16,064	39,645
35–39 ..	196,356	189,281	385,637	227,703	236,628	464,331	31,347	47,347	78,694
40–44 ..	169,562	160,654	330,216	228,862	225,642	454,504	59,300	64,988	124,288
45–49 ..	144,184	135,173	279,357	208,450	198,660	407,110	64,266	63,487	127,753
50–54 ..	135,563	119,493	255,056	170,970	162,179	333,149	35,407	42,686	78,093
55–59 ..	115,876	99,206	215,082	131,764	128,387	260,151	15,888	29,181	45,069
60–64 ..	90,276	78,428	168,704	114,378	113,330	227,708	24,102	34,902	59,004
65–69 ..	55,880	48,724	104,604	92,561	90,167	182,728	36,681	41,443	78,124
70–74 ..	33,232	31,714	64,946	65,743	64,049	129,792	32,511	32,335	64,846
75–79 ..	19,526	20,347	39,873	35,771	36,123	71,894	16,245	15,776	32,021
80–84 ..	9,549	10,330	19,879	13,803	15,680	29,483	4,254	5,350	9,604
85–89 ..	3,623	4,208	7,831	4,621	6,212	10,833	998	2,004	3,002
90–94 ..	880	1,061	1,941	1,143	1,601	2,744	263	540	803
95–99 ..	126	160	286	184	305	489	58	145	203
100 and over ..	25	11	36	31	32	63	6	21	27
Not Stated ..	7,920	6,290	14,210	10,188	8,655	18,843	2,268	2,365	4,633
Total ..	2,762,870	2,672,864	5,435,734	3,367,111	3,262,728	6,629,839	604,241	589,864	1,194,105
Under 21 years	1,155,526	1,125,861	2,281,387	1,298,625	1,256,482	2,555,107	143,099	130,621	273,720
21 years and over	1,599,424	1,540,713	3,140,137	2,058,298	1,997,591	4,055,889	458,874	456,878	915,752
Not Stated ..	7,920	6,290	14,210	10,188	8,655	18,843	2,268	2,365	4,633
Total ..	2,762,870	2,672,864	5,435,734	3,367,111	3,262,728	6,629,839	604,241	589,864	1,194,105

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

3. AUSTRALIA, 30TH JUNE, 1933.—CONJUGAL CONDITION.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

Conjugal Condition.	Census, 4th April, 1921.			Census, 30th June, 1933.			Increase, 1921–1933.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Never Married—									
Under Age 14	823,521	800,046	1,623,567	868,390	838,026	1,706,416	44,869	37,980	82,849
Age 14 and over	853,374	699,239	1,552,613	1,077,121	882,065	1,959,186	223,747	182,826	406,573
Total Never Married ..	1,676,895	1,499,285	3,176,180	1,945,511	1,720,091	3,665,602	268,616	220,806	489,422
Married ..	999,274	999,388	1,998,662	1,299,693	1,293,922	2,593,615	300,419	294,534	594,953
Widowed ..	73,341	164,480	237,821	97,775	230,180	327,955	24,434	65,700	90,134
Divorced ..	4,230	4,298	8,528	10,251	10,862	21,113	6,021	6,564	12,585
Not Stated ..	9,130	5,413	14,543	13,881	7,673	21,554	4,751	2,260	7,011
Total ..	2,762,870	2,672,864	5,435,734	3,367,111	3,262,728	6,629,839	604,241	589,864	1,194,105

4. AUSTRALIA, 30TH JUNE, 1933.—PERSONS WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN UNDER SIXTEEN YEARS OF AGE.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

Number of Dependent Children.	Number of Persons with Dependent Children.			Total Number of Dependent Children.
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	
1	301,134	42,761	343,895	343,895
2	228,883	18,938	247,821	495,642
3	129,189	8,763	137,952	413,856
4	69,485	4,092	73,577	294,308
5	34,676	1,842	36,518	182,590
6	17,270	805	18,075	108,450
7	7,497	282	7,779	54,453
8	2,931	103	3,034	24,272
9	964	23	987	8,883
10	281	4	285	2,850
11	69	..	69	759
12	14	..	14	168
Total ..	792,393	77,613	870,006	1,930,126

5. AUSTRALIA, 30TH JUNE, 1933.—ORPHANHOOD OF CHILDREN UNDER SIXTEEN YEARS OF AGE.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

Sex of Children.	Both Parents Living.	Father Dead.	Mother Dead.	Both Parents Dead.	Not Stated.	Total.
Male	915,707	34,642	20,204	3,144	13,813	987,510
Female	884,174	33,998	19,642	2,713	13,013	953,540
Total	1,799,881	68,640	39,846	5,857	26,826	1,941,050

6. AUSTRALIA, 30TH JUNE, 1933.—SCHOOLING.—PERSONS RECEIVING INSTRUCTION AT DATE OF CENSUS.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

Receiving Instruction at—	Census, 4th April, 1921.			Census, 30th June, 1933.			Increase, 1921–1933.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Government School ..	413,035	378,689	791,724	474,087	430,296	904,383	61,052	51,607	112,659
Private School ..	88,800	104,974	193,774	107,091	117,903	224,994	18,291	12,929	31,220
University	5,129	2,123	7,252	6,252	2,273	8,525	1,123	150	1,273
Home	14,141	16,571	30,712	16,623	16,503	33,126	2,482	— 68	2,414
Total	521,105	502,357	1,023,462	604,053	566,975	1,171,028	82,948	64,618	147,566

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

7. AUSTRALIA, 30TH JUNE, 1933.—WAR SERVICE.—PERSONS WHO SERVED ABROAD WITH THE AUSTRALIAN FORCES IN THE WAR OF 1914-1919.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

Males.	Females.	Total.
226,438	1,844	228,282

8. AUSTRALIA, 30TH JUNE, 1933.—RELIGION.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

Religion.	Census, 4th April, 1921.			Census, 30th June. 1933.			Increase, 1921–1933.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
CHRISTIAN—									
Australian Church ..	388	394	782	197	191	388	— 191	— 203	— 394
Baptist	49,194	56,509	105,703	49,654	56,220	105,874	460	— 289	171
Brethren	5,493	6,532	12,025	4,501	5,542	10,043	— 992	— 990	— 1,982
Catholic, Apostolic ..	599	711	1,310	430	546	976	— 169	— 165	— 334
Catholic, Greek ..	3,938	1,434	5,372	8,435	3,476	11,911	43,497	2,042	6,539
Catholic, Roman ..	565,029	568,973	1,134,002	577,997	583,458	1,161,455	12,968	14,485	27,453
Catholic, undefined ..	20,082	18,577	38,659	63,861	63,681	127,542	4,779	45,104	88,883
Church of Christ ..	24,680	29,894	54,574	28,820	33,934	62,754	4,140	4,040	8,180
Church of England ..	1,212,772	1,160,223	2,372,995	1,297,589	1,267,529	2,565,118	84,817	107,306	192,123
Christadelphian ..	2,045	2,272	4,317	2,231	2,513	4,744	186	241	427
Christian Scientist ..	1,106	1,909	3,015	3,316	5,562	8,878	2,210	3,653	5,863
Congregational ..	34,931	39,582	74,513	30,411	34,791	65,202	— 4,520	— 4,791	— 9,311
Latter Day Saints ..	1,735	1,760	3,495	1,201	1,300	2,501	— 534	— 460	— 994
Lutheran	31,627	25,892	57,519	32,569	28,234	60,803	942	2,342	3,284
Methodist	306,785	325,844	632,629	331,602	352,420	684,022	24,817	26,576	51,393
Presbyterian ..	322,072	314,902	636,974	356,743	356,486	713,229	34,671	41,584	76,255
Protestant, undefined..	37,309	29,803	67,112	37,750	35,014	72,764	441	5,211	5,652
Quaker	619	575	1,194	401	428	829	— 218	— 147	— 365
Salvation Army ..	14,584	17,005	31,589	14,297	16,913	31,210	— 287	— 92	— 379
Seventh Day Adventist	4,640	6,665	11,305	5,992	7,973	13,965	1,352	1,308	2,660
Unitarian	1,012	702	1,714	705	603	1,308	— 307	— 99	— 406
Other Christian, including Christian undefined	9,004	7,839	16,843	11,124	11,098	22,222	2,120	3,259	5,379
Total, Christian ..	2,649,644	2,617,997	5,267,641	2,859,826	2,867,912	5,727,738	210,182	249,915	460,097
NON-CHRISTIAN—									
Buddhist	1,945	120	2,065	640	95	735	— 1,305	— 25	— 1,330
Chinese	3,512	79	3,591	298	7	305	— 3,214	— 72	— 3,286
Confucian	2,536	156	2,692	772	15	787	— 1,764	— 141	— 1,905
Hebrew	11,392	10,223	21,615	12,183	11,370	23,553	791	1,147	1,938
Hindu	490	23	513	210	2	212	— 280	— 21	— 301
Mohammedan ..	2,647	221	2,868	1,668	209	1,877	— 979	— 12	— 991
Pagan (so returned) ..	426	31	457	148	13	161	— 278	— 18	— 296
Theosophist	522	580	1,102	250	290	540	— 272	— 290	— 562
Other Non-Christian ..	458	44	502	257	43	300	— 201	— 1	— 202
Total, Non-Christian	23,928	11,477	35,405	16,426	12,044	28,470	— 7,502	567	— 6,935
INDEFINITE—									
Agnostic	2,583	651	3,234	1,340	333	1,673	— 1,243	— 318	— 1,561
Freethinker	2,942	687	3,629	1,051	291	1,342	— 1,891	— 396	— 2,287
No Denomination ..	1,784	1,592	3,376	1,668	1,539	3,207	— 116	— 53	— 169
Rationalist	905	315	1,220	524	178	702	— 381	— 137	— 518
Spiritualist	1,896	2,436	4,332	823	984	1,807	— 1,073	— 1,452	— 2,525
Other, Indefinite ..	2,986	1,109	4,095	2,727	1,571	4,298	— 259	462	203
Total, Indefinite ..	13,096	6,790	19,886	8,133	4,896	13,029	— 4,963	— 1,894	— 6,857
NO RELIGION—									
Atheist	1,014	186	1,200	1,105	184	1,289	91	— 2	89
Other, No Religion ..	15,008	4,336	19,344	7,864	2,501	10,365	— 7,144	— 1,835	— 8,979
Total, No Religion	16,022	4,522	20,544	8,969	2,685	11,654	— 7,053	— 1,837	— 8,890
NO REPLY	60,180	32,078	92,258	473,757	375,191	848,948	413,577	343,113	756,690
TOTAL	2,762,870	2,672,864	5,435,734	3,367,111	3,262,728	6,629,839	604,241	589,864	1,194,105

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

9. AUSTRALIA, 30TH JUNE, 1933.—BIRTHPLACE.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

Birthplace.	Census, 4th April, 1921.			Census, 30th June, 1933.			Increase, 1921–1933.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
AUSTRALASIA—									
Australia	2,273,999	2,307,664	4,581,663	2,843,831	2,873,398	5,717,229	569,832	565,734	1,135,566
New Zealand ..	20,002	18,609	38,611	23,798	22,126	45,924	3,796	3,517	7,313
Other	315	209	524	471	306	777	156	97	253
Total, Australasia	2,294,316	2,326,482	4,620,798	2,868,100	2,895,830	5,763,930	573,784	569,348	1,143,132
EUROPE—									
England	246,134	199,990	446,124	268,070	217,656	485,726	21,936	17,666	39,602
Wales	7,845	5,645	13,490	8,484	5,994	14,478	639	349	988
Scotland	60,419	48,337	108,756	73,320	58,919	132,239	12,901	10,582	23,483
Ireland	53,221	51,812	105,033	41,484	37,033	78,517	— 11,737	— 14,779	— 26,516
Malta	1,167	158	1,325	2,223	559	2,782	1,056	401	1,457
Other European British Possessions ..	1,891	1,285	3,176	1,475	1,028	2,503	— 416	— 257	— 673
Austria	658	176	834	818	279	1,097	160	103	263
Belgium	329	276	605	292	288	580	— 37	12	— 25
Bulgaria	93	17	110	241	33	274	148	16	164
Czechoslovakia ..	202	62	264	487	119	606	285	57	342
Denmark	4,479	1,523	6,002	3,344	1,134	4,478	— 1,135	— 389	— 1,524
Estonia	(a)	(a)	(a)	642	354	996	(a) 642	(a) 354	(a) 996
Finland	1,227	131	1,358	1,605	218	1,823	378	87	465
France	1,868	1,387	3,255	1,273	1,314	2,587	— 595	— 73	— 668
Germany	14,117	8,279	22,396	10,818	6,011	16,829	— 3,299	— 2,268	— 5,567
Greece	3,147	507	3,654	6,516	1,777	8,293	3,369	1,270	4,639
Hungary	107	41	148	193	78	271	86	37	123
Italy	6,306	1,829	8,135	20,012	6,681	26,693	13,706	4,852	18,558
Latvia	(a)	(a)	(a)	320	107	427	(a) 320	(a) 107	(a) 427
Lithuania	(a)	(a)	(a)	155	80	235	(a) 155	(a) 80	(a) 235
Netherlands	1,058	333	1,391	922	350	1,272	— 136	17	— 119
Norway	2,613	401	3,014	2,333	342	2,675	— 280	— 59	— 339
Poland	1.206	574	1,780	1,924	1,307	3,231	718	733	1,451
Rumania	168	86	254	198	104	302	30	18	48
Russia	2,828	1,310	4,138	2,956	1,917	4,873	128	607	735
Spain	677	251	928	806	335	1,141	129	84	213
Sweden	4,542	483	5,025	3,481	408	3,889	— 1,061	— 75	— 1,136
Switzerland	1,190	473	1,663	1,320	618	1,938	130	145	275
Turkey	134	51	185	186	95	281	52	44	96
Yugoslavia	679	150	829	3,277	651	3,928	2,598	501	3,099
Other	460	97	557	899	48	947	439	— 49	390
Total, Europe ..	418,765	325,664	744,429	460,074	345,837	805,911	41,309	20,173	61,482
ASIA—									
British India ..	4,976	1,942	6,918	4,611	2,230	6,841	— 365	288	— 77
Ceylon	443	194	637	411	226	637	— 32	32	..
Straits Settlements ..	330	109	439	303	140	443	— 27	31	4
Other Asiatic British Possessions ..	508	165	673	1,552	831	2,383	1,044	666	1,710
China	14,859	365	15,224	8,049	506	8,555	— 6,810	141	— 6,669
Japan	2,565	196	2,761	2,032	223	2,255	— 533	27	— 506
Syria	1,027	776	1,803	1,146	867	2,013	119	91	210
Other	1,668	169	1,837	1,162	226	1,388	— 506	57	— 449
Total, Asia ..	26,376	3,916	30,292	19,266	5,249	24,515	— 7,110	1,333	— 5,777
AFRICA—									
Mauritius	338	214	552	251	158	409	— 87	— 56	— 143
South African Union ..	2,784	2,624	5,408	3,270	2,908	6,178	486	284	770
Other African British Possessions ..	127	78	205	117	82	199	— 10	4	— 6
Egypt	193	169	362	293	268	561	100	99	199
Other	148	100	248	265	208	473	117	108	225
Total, Africa ..	3,590	3,185	6,775	4,196	3,624	7,820	606	439	1,045
AMERICA—									
Canada	2,378	1,172	3,550	2,621	1,299	3,920	243	127	370
Other American British Possessions ..	571	299	870	324	168	492	— 247	— 131	— 378
Argentine	146	121	267	147	110	257	1	— 11	— 10
United States of America	4,134	2,470	6,604	3,560	2,494	6,054	— 574	24	— 550
Other	478	303	781	494	350	844	16	47	63
Total, America ..	7,707	4,365	12,072	7,146	4,421	11,567	— 561	56	— 505
POLYNESIA—									
Fiji	555	578	1,133	635	650	1,285	80	72	152
New Caledonia ..	259	274	533	233	358	591	— 26	84	58
Other Polynesian Islands	1,177	325	1,502	707	297	1,004	— 470	— 28	— 498
Total, Polynesia ..	1,991	1,177	3,168	1,575	1,305	2,880	— 416	128	— 288
AT SEA	1,872	1,836	3,708	985	1,066	2,051	— 887	— 770	— 1,657
NOT STATED	8,253	6,239	14,492	5,769	5,396	11,165	— 2,484	— 843	— 3,327
TOTAL	2,762,870	2,672,864	5,435,734	3,367,111	3,262,728	6,629,839	604,241	589,864	1,194,105

(a) Included with " Other " in 1921. NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

10. AUSTRALIA, 30TH JUNE, 1933.—PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF PERSONS WHO WERE NOT BORN IN AUSTRALIA.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

Number of Completed Years of Residence.	Census, 4th April, 1921.			Census, 30th June, 1933.			Increase, 1921–1933.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Years.									
0	28,386	19,827	48,213	7,405	2,783	10,188	— 20,981	— 17,044	— 38,025
1	8,375	16,998	25,373	2,133	1,856	3,989	— 6,242	— 15,142	— 21,384
2	2,026	2,490	4,516	2,241	2,277	4,518	215	— 213	2
3	1,715	1,404	3,119	5,681	5,411	11,092	3,966	4,007	7,973
4	2,779	2,623	5,402	10,761	9,121	19,882	7,982	6,498	14,480
0–4 ..	43,281	43,342	86,623	28,221	21,448	49,669	— 15,060	— 21,894	— 36,954
5–9 ..	111,895	87,723	199,618	104,644	68,663	173,307	— 7,251	— 19,060	— 26,311
10–14 ..	58,919	31,883	90,802	66,067	56,687	122,754	7,148	24,804	31,952
15–19 ..	15,077	7,818	22,895	26,963	26,102	53,065	11,886	18,284	30,170
20–24 ..	18,875	8,990	27,865	112,895	77,719	190,614	94,020	68,729	162,749
25–29 ..	16,873	10,721	27,594	23,169	10,940	34,109	6,296	219	6,515
30–34 ..	47,206	32,273	79,479	16,450	8,334	24,784	— 30,756	— 23,939	— 54,695
35–39 ..	56,144	38,272	94,416	11,178	6,308	17,486	— 44,966	— 31,964	— 76,930
40–44 ..	31,843	20,851	52,694	22,074	17,200	39,274	— 9,769	— 3,651	— 13,420
45–49 ..	16,616	11,776	28,392	36,626	28,300	64,926	20,010	16,524	36,534
50–54 ..	10,954	9,649	20,603	27,121	20,486	47,607	16,167	10,837	27,004
55–59 ..	13,077	12,912	25,989	11,405	9,434	20,839	— 1,672	— 3,478	— 5,150
60–64 ..	10,372	11,671	22,043	5,744	5,429	11,173	— 4,628	— 6,242	— 10,870
65–69 ..	11,378	13,594	24,972	3,754	4,424	8,178	— 7,624	— 9,170	— 16,794
70–74 ..	2,875	3,669	6,544	2,938	3,675	6,613	63	6	69
75–79 ..	716	935	1,651	2,674	4,051	6,725	1,958	3,116	5,074
80–84 ..	519	693	1,212	1,246	1,927	3,173	727	1,234	1,961
85–89 ..	78	124	202	113	167	280	35	43	78
90–94 ..	16	15	31	27	44	71	11	29	40
95–99 ..	1	..	1	3	5	8	2	5	7
100 and over ..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1
Not Stated ..	13,903	12,050	25,953	19,968	17,986	37,954	6,065	5,936	12,001
Total not born in Australia ..	480,618	358,961	839,579	523,280	389,330	912,610	42,662	30,369	73,031
Born in Australia ..	2,282,252	2,313,903	4,596,155	2,843,831	2,873,398	5,717,229	561,579	559,495	1,121,074
Total ..	2,762,870	2,672,864	5,435,734	3,367,111	3,262,728	6,629,839	604,241	589,864	1,194,105

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

11. AUSTRALIA, 30TH JUNE, 1933.—FOREIGN LANGUAGE.—PERSONS NOT ABLE TO READ AND WRITE ENGLISH, BUT ABLE TO READ AND WRITE A FOREIGN LANGUAGE.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

Foreign Language.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Chinese	5,008	64	5,072
French	105	130	235
German	598	466	1,064
Greek	2,185	906	3,091
Hindu	614	8	622
Italian	8,630	2,897	11,527
Japanese	1,142	77	1,219
Maltese	445	119	564
Russian	278	302	580
Other	4,633	1,131	5,764 (*a*)
Total	23,638	6,100	29,738

(*a*) Includes 1,014 persons in the shipping population ; the others being mainly Slavonic, Norwegian, Polish, Finnish and Estonian.

12. AUSTRALIA, 30TH JUNE, 1933.—NATIONALITY (i.e., ALLEGIANCE).

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

Nationality.	Census, 4th April, 1921.			Census, 30th June, 1933.			Increase, 1921–1933.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
BRITISH	2,722,152	2,665,053	5,387,205	3,317,800	3,251,116	6,568,916	595,648	586,063	1,181,711
FOREIGN—									
Austrian	217	40	257	315	94	409	98	54	152
Belgian	171	106	277	131	75	206	— 40	— 31	— 71
Bulgarian	56	10	66	194	18	212	138	8	146
Chinese	13,614	185	13,799	7,614	178	7,792	— 6,000	— 7	— 6,007
Czechoslovakian	97	22	119	360	64	424	263	42	305
Danish	956	260	1,216	1,046	233	1,279	90	— 27	63
Dutch	1,430	187	1,617	786	129	915	— 644	— 58	— 702
Estonian	(a)	(a)	(a)	515	323	838	(a) 515	(a) 323	(a) 838
Finnish	517	37	554	962	100	1,062	445	63	508
French	1,221	867	2,088	924	723	1,647	— 297	— 144	— 441
German	2,538	1,017	3,555	2,738	934	3,672	200	— 83	117
Greek	2,430	387	2,817	4,639	1,013	5,652	2,209	626	2,835
Hungarian	28	7	35	110	46	156	82	39	121
Italian	3,984	919	4,903	14,068	3,590	17,658	10,084	2,671	12,755
Japanese	2,489	150	2,639	1,937	147	2,084	— 552	— 3	— 555
Latvian	(a)	(a)	(a)	141	55	196	(a) 141	(a) 55	(a) 196
Lithuanian	(a)	(a)	(a)	76	43	119	(a) 76	(a) 43	(a) 119
Norwegian	960	65	1,025	1,150	88	1,238	190	23	213
Polish	351	149	500	1,008	749	1,757	657	600	1,257
Portuguese	137	4	141	292	1	293	155	— 3	152
Rumanian	67	37	104	81	31	112	14	— 6	8
Russian	1,655	662	2,317	1,283	772	2,055	— 372	110	— 262
Spanish	405	140	545	463	133	596	58	— 7	51
Swedish	1,399	80	1,479	1,274	96	1,370	— 125	16	— 109
Swiss	413	151	564	680	272	952	267	121	388
Turkish	72	26	98	24	9	33	— 48	— 17	— 65
United States of America	2,520	737	3,257	1,904	653	2,557	— 616	— 84	— 700
Yugoslavian	502	107	609	2,503	323	2,826	2,001	216	2,217
Other	838	335	1,173	1,623	526	2,149	785	191	976
Total, Foreign	39,067	6,687	45,754	48,841	11,418	60,259	9,774	4,731	14,505
NOT STATED	1,651	1,124	2,775	470	194	664	— 1,181	— 930	— 2,111
TOTAL	2,762,870	2,672,864	5,435,734	3,367,111	3,262,728	6,629,839	604,241	589,864	1,194,105

(a) Included with "Other" in 1921. NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

13. AUSTRALIA, 30TH JUNE, 1933.—RACE.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

Race.	Census, 4th April, 1921.			Census, 30th June, 1933.			Increase, 1921–1933.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
FULL BLOOD—									
EUROPEAN	2,726,515	2,660,628	5,387,143	3,334,775	3,245,215	6,579,990	608,260	584,587	1,192,847
NON-EUROPEAN—									
Afghan	147	3	150	134	19	153	— 13	16	3
Arab	30	7	37	101	23	124	71	16	87
Asiatic Jew	88	41	129	122	77	199	34	36	70
Chinese	16,011	1,146	17,157	9,311	1,535	10,846	— 6,700	389	— 6,311
Cingalese	231	38	269	198	78	276	— 33	40	7
Filipino	319	103	422	214	78	292	— 105	— 25	— 130
Indian (a)	2,743	138	2,881	2,215	188	2,403	— 528	50	— 478
Japanese	2,546	194	2,740	2,007	234	2,241	— 539	40	— 499
Malay	986	101	1,087	813	156	969	— 173	55	— 118
Maori	23	10	33	50	25	75	27	15	42
Negro	105	13	118	102	20	122	— 3	7	4
Papuan	142	21	163	221	18	239	79	— 3	76
Polynesian (Other)	1,562	551	2,113	883	481	1,364	— 679	— 70	— 749
Syrian	1,584	1,308	2,892	1,552	1,327	2,879	— 32	19	— 13
West Indian	75	14	89	33	11	44	— 42	— 3	— 45
Other	609	86	695	369	223	592	— 240	137	— 103
Total, Non-European Full-blood	27,201	3,774	30,975	18,325	4,493	22,818	— 8,876	719	— 8,157
HALF-CASTE—									
Afghan	25	27	52	47	57	104	22	30	52
Arab	28	26	54	3	10	13	— 25	— 16	— 41
Australian Aboriginal	5,980	5,556	11,536	10,631	9,978	20,609	4,651	4,422	9,073
Chinese	1,891	1,778	3,669	1,887	1,594	3,481	— 4	— 184	— 188
Cingalese	62	49	111	39	37	76	— 23	— 12	— 35
Filipino	30	21	51	49	49	98	19	28	47
Indian (a)	366	329	695	358	334	692	— 8	5	— 3
Japanese	97	91	188	116	109	225	19	18	37
Malay	52	38	90	72	88	160	20	50	70
Maori	23	27	50	58	64	122	35	37	72
Negro	108	72	180	119	89	208	11	17	28
Polynesian (Other)	184	165	349	218	216	434	34	51	85
Syrian	173	175	348	149	153	302	— 24	— 22	— 46
West Indian	47	29	76	34	41	75	— 13	12	— 1
Other	88	79	167	231	201	432	143	122	265
Total, Half-caste	9,154	8,462	17,616	14,011	13,020	27,031	4,857	4,558	9,415
TOTAL	2,762,870	2,672,864	5,435,734	3,367,111	3,262,728	6,629,839	604,241	589,864	1,194,105

(a) Native of India. NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

14. AUSTRALIA, 30TH JUNE, 1933.—INDUSTRY.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

Order.	Industry.	Census, 4th April, 1921.			Census, 30th June, 1933.			Increase, 1921–1933.		
		Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
1	Fishing and Trapping	10,671	[illegible]	10,752	14,570	41	14,611	3,899	— 40	3,859
2	Agricultural, Pastoral and Dairying—									
	Cotton Growing	265	101	366	956	27	983	815	— 72	743
	Hop Growing				124	2	126			
	Fruit Growing	30,178	746	30,924	34,988	1,233	36,221	4,810	487	5,297
	Sugar Growing	4,969	59	5,028	19,654	302	19,956	14,685	243	14,928
	Tobacco Growing	220	1	221	4,859	364	5,223	4,639	363	5,002
	Peanut Growing	..	..	..	68	17	85	68	17	85
	Wheat Farming	273,382	3,374	276,756	77,102	1,591	78,693	−23,613	2,999	−20,614
	Other Agricultural Farming				13,665	281	13,946			
	Farming, Mixed or Undefined				159,002	4,501	163,503			
	Grazing (mainly Sheep)	131,847	5,001	136,848	73,189	2,129	75,318	45,839	5,026	50,865
	Grazing, n.e.i.				15,718	514	16,232			
	Horse Breeding and Stud Farming				452	5	457			
	Dairy Farming				88,327	7,379	95,706			
	Pig Farming	349	8	357	419	9	428	70	1	71
	Poultry Farming	2,698	293	2,991	7,096	771	7,867	4,398	478	4,876
	Other	27,552	312	27,864	32,498	508	33,006	4,946	196	5,142
	Total, Agricultural, Pastoral and Dairying	471,460	9,895	481,355	528,117	19,633	547,750	56,657	9,738	66,395
3	Forestry	30,191	89	30,280	26,002	114	26,116	— 4,189	25	— 4,164
4	Mining and Quarrying	66,524	242	66,766	68,161	193	68,354	1,637	— 49	1,588
5	Industrial—									
	Manufacture relating to—									
	Stone, Clay, Glass, &c.				19,065	565	19,630			
	Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, &c.				9,798	3,001	12,799			
	Animal and Vegetable Products, n.e.i.				8,383	148	8,531			
	Founding, Engineering, &c.				114,205	3,283	117,488			
	Vehicles				13,903	270	14,173			
	Shipbuilding and Equipment				3,052	14	3,066			
	Jewellery, Watchmaking, &c.				3,822	310	4,132			
	Textile and Fibrous Materials				14,191	16,887	31,078			
	Articles of Dress	326,847	118,727	445,574	37,291	76,661	113,952	48,587	17,350	65,937
	Rubber Goods and Leatherware				10,312	3,162	13,474			
	Food				55,683	9,486	65,169			
	Drink				7,644	407	8,051			
	Tobacco				2,216	2,106	4,322			
	Furniture, Woodworking, &c.				31,154	1,535	32,689			
	Paper, Printing, Photography, &c.				30,602	10,613	41,215			
	Musical and Scientific Instruments				6,751	784	7,535			
	Miscellaneous and Imperfectly Defined				7,362	6,845	14,207			
	Building	94,878	396	95,274	107,039	407	107,446	12,161	11	12,172
	Roads, Railways, Earthworks, &c.	137,057	49	137,106	217,335	321	217,656	80,278	272	80,550
	Gas, Water, Electricity (Production and Supply)	39,126	726	39,852	28,584	974	29,558	−10,542	248	−10,294
	Total, Industrial	597,908	119,898	717,806	728,392	137,779	866,171	130,484	17,881	148,365
6	Transport and Communication—									
	Land Transport	130,530	2,045	132,575	149,271	3,632	152,903	18,741	1,587	20,328
	Water Transport	47,648	813	48,461	38,851	902	39,753	— 8,797	89	— 8,708
	Air Transport	138	..	138	335	14	349	197	14	211
	Communication	22,207	4,356	26,563	23,704	7,184	30,888	1,497	2,828	4,325
	Total, Transport and Communication	200,523	7,214	207,737	212,161	11,732	223,893	11,638	4,518	16,156
7	Commerce and Finance—									
	Property and Finance	34,813	6,281	41,094	44,866	10,758	55,624	10,053	4,477	14,530
	Commerce	223,113	65,776	288,889	293,181	101,512	394,693	70,068	35,736	105,804
	Storage	669	26	695	1,010	65	1,075	341	39	380
	Total, Commerce and Finance	258,595	72,083	330,678	339,057	112,335	451,392	80,462	40,252	120,714
8	Public Administration and Professional	131,234	83,995	215,229	125,092	107,120	232,212	— 6,142	23,125	16,983
9	Entertainment, Sport and Recreation	15,517	2,313	17,830	20,278	3,972	24,250	4,761	1,659	6,420
10	Personal and Domestic Service	49,934	159,880	209,814	52,354	190,024	242,378	2,420	30,144	32,564
	TOTAL BREADWINNERS (Excluding Order 11)	1,832,557	455,690	2,288,247	2,114,184	582,943	2,697,127	281,627	127,253	408,880
11	No Industry or Industry not Stated	50,115	11,299	61,414	*b*129,829	*b* 65,601	*b*195,430	79,714	54,302	134,016
	Pensioners	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	123,767	139,297	263,064	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)
	Total, Order 11	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	253,596	204,898	458,494	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)
	TOTAL BREADWINNERS (Including Order 11)	1,882,672	466,989	2,349,661	2,367,780	787,841	3,155,621	485,108	320,852	805,960
12	Dependants	880,198	2,205,875	3,086,073	999,331	2,474,887	3,474,218	119,133	269,012	388,145
	TOTAL	2,762,870	2,672,864	5,435,734	3,367,111	3,262,728	6,629,839	604,241	589,864	1,194,105

(*a*) Owing to change of classification comparable figures for 1921 Census are not available.

(*b*) Includes unemployed persons for whom industry was not stated; also a number who were described as independent and who have been included tentatively as such pending further analysis.

NOTE.—Minus Sign (−) denotes decrease.

15. AUSTRALIA, 30TH JUNE, 1933.—GRADE OF EMPLOYMENT.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

Grade.	Census, 4th April, 1921.			Census, 30th June, 1933.			Increase, 1921–1933.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Employer	129,142	10,481	139,623	186,845	20,831	207,680	57,707	10,350	68,057
Working on Own Account	296,291	46,030	342,321	318,951	50,424	369,375	22,660	4,394	27,054
Wage or Salary Earner	1,148,132	354,761	1,502,893	1,019,158	401,982	1,421,140	35,870	79,741	115,611
Apprenticed Wage Earner				20,674	5,693	26,367			
Wage Earner employed part time including those stated to be on Sustenance or Relief Work				144,170	26,827	170,997			
Unemployed (excluding those under age 21 years without previous occupation)	137,675	21,405	159,080	390,208	68,065	458,273	267,594	54,370	321,964
Unemployed under age 21 years stated to be without previous occupation				15,061	7,710	22,771			
Helper not receiving Salary or Wages	31,620	3,172	34,792	40,754	5,262	46,016	9,134	2,090	11,224
Grade not Applicable (*a*)	994,590	2,229,653	3,224,243	1,226,806	2,674,756	3,901,562	232,216	445,103	677,319
Not Stated	25,420	7,362	32,782	4,480	1,178	5,658	— 20,940	— 6,184	— 27,124
Total	2,762,870	2,672,864	5,435,734	3,367,111	3,262,728	6,629,839	604,241	589,864	1,194,105

(*a*) Includes pensioners, persons of private means not in business, persons engaged in home duties, scholars and other dependants.
NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

16. AUSTRALIA, 30TH JUNE, 1933.—CAUSE OF UNEMPLOYMENT.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

Cause.	Census, 4th April, 1921.			Census, 30th June, 1933.			Increase, 1921–1933.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Scarcity of Employment	68,751	6,092	74,843	355,935	56,296	412,231	287,184	50,204	337,388
Illness	29,799	9,551	39,350	17,223	8,268	25,491	— 12,576	— 1,283	— 13,859
Industrial Dispute	4,249	290	4,539	1,526	85	1,611	— 2,723	— 205	— 2,928
Accident	4,556	246	4,802	4,484	391	4,875	— 72	145	73
Other Causes	24,069	4,061	(*a*) 28,130	1,590	308	1,898	— 22,479	— 3,753	— 26,232
Voluntarily (so described)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	4,579	2,802	7,381	4,579	2,802	7,381
Not Stated	6,251	1,165	7,416	19,932	7,625	27,557	13,681	6,460	20,141
Total	137,675	21,405	159,080	405,269	75,775	(*b*)481,044	267,594	54,370	321,964

(*a*) Many classified as "Other Causes" were due to "Scarcity of Employment." (*b*) Excluding Wage Earners stated to be employed part time or on Sustenance or Relief Work. (*c*) Not shown separately in 1921.
NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

17. AUSTRALIA, 30TH JUNE, 1933.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

Duration of Unemployment.	Census, 4th April, 1921.			Census, 30th June, 1933.			Increase, 1921–1933.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Under 1 Week	12,107	1,751	13,858	1,970	682	2,652	— 10,137	— 1,069	— 11,206
1 Week	14,250	2,318	16,568	4,612	1,980	6,592	— 9,638	— 338	— 9,976
2 Weeks	11,537	1,795	13,332	5,698	2,218	7,916	— 5,839	423	— 5,416
3 Weeks	9,477	1,424	10,901	5,035	1,917	6,952	— 4,442	493	— 3,949
4 Weeks and under 8 Weeks	20,967	3,289	24,256	16,637	5,382	22,019	— 4,330	2,093	— 2,237
8 " " " 12 "	12,202	1,958	14,160	13,711	3,771	17,482	1,509	1,813	3,322
12 " " " 16 "	10,662	1,698	12,360	17,815	4,542	22,357	7,153	2,844	9,997
16 " " " 20 "				10,352	2,441	12,793			
20 " " " 24 "				7,007	1,512	8,519			
24 " " " 28 "				24,607	6,306	30,913			
28 " " " 32 "				6,289	1,171	7,460			
32 " " " 36 "				6,046	1,103	7,149			
36 " " " 40 "				7,240	1,213	8,453			
40 " " " 44 "				3,882	691	4,573			
44 " " " 48 "	25,802	3,695	29,497	113	10	123	278,598	37,762	316,360
48 " " " 52 "				2,170	358	2,528			
Total under 1 Year				133,184	35,297	168,481			
1 Year and under 2 Years				50,344	9,700	60,044			
2 Years " " 3 "				69,848	8,667	78,515			
3 " " " 4 "				75,895	5,669	81,564			
4 " and over				40,607	2,616	43,223			
Not Stated	20,671	3,477	24,148	35,391	13,826	49,217	14,720	10,349	25,069
Total	137,675	21,405	159,080	405,269	75,775	(*a*) 481,044	267,594	54,370	321,964

(*a*) Excluding Wage earners stated to be employed part time or on Sustenance or Relief Work.
NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

18. AUSTRALIA, 30TH JUNE, 1933.—INCOME.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

Income.	Breadwinners.			Others (Dependants and Indefinite) (a).			Total.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
No Income	308,747	83,688	392,435	990,164	2,265,438	3,255,602	1,298,911	2,349,126	3,648,037
Under £52 per annum	566,814	308,689	875,503	8,139	128,872	137,011	574,953	437,561	1,012,514
£52 to £103 ,, ,,	385,055	188,556	573,611	552	43,004	43,556	385,607	231,560	617,167
£104 ,, £155 ,, ,,	273,033	102,653	375,686	220	17,193	17,413	273,253	119,846	393,099
£156 ,, £207 ,, ,,	265,649	41,550	307,199	126	7,430	7,556	265,775	48,980	314,755
£208 ,, £259 ,, ,,	222,772	17,508	240,280	40	4,285	4,325	222,812	21,793	244,605
£260 or over ,, ,,	307,804	23,933	331,737	90	8,665	8,755	307,894	32,598	340,492
Not Stated	37,906	21,264	59,170	..	..	..	37,906	21,264	59,170
Total	2,367,780	787,841	3,155,621	999,331	2,474,887	3,474,218	3,367,111	3,262,728	6,629,839

(a) Includes persons engaged in home duties (wives, daughters, &c.), scholars, and other dependants.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics,
Canberra.

30th January, 1935

By Authority: L. F. JOHNSTON, Commonwealth Government Printer, Canberra.